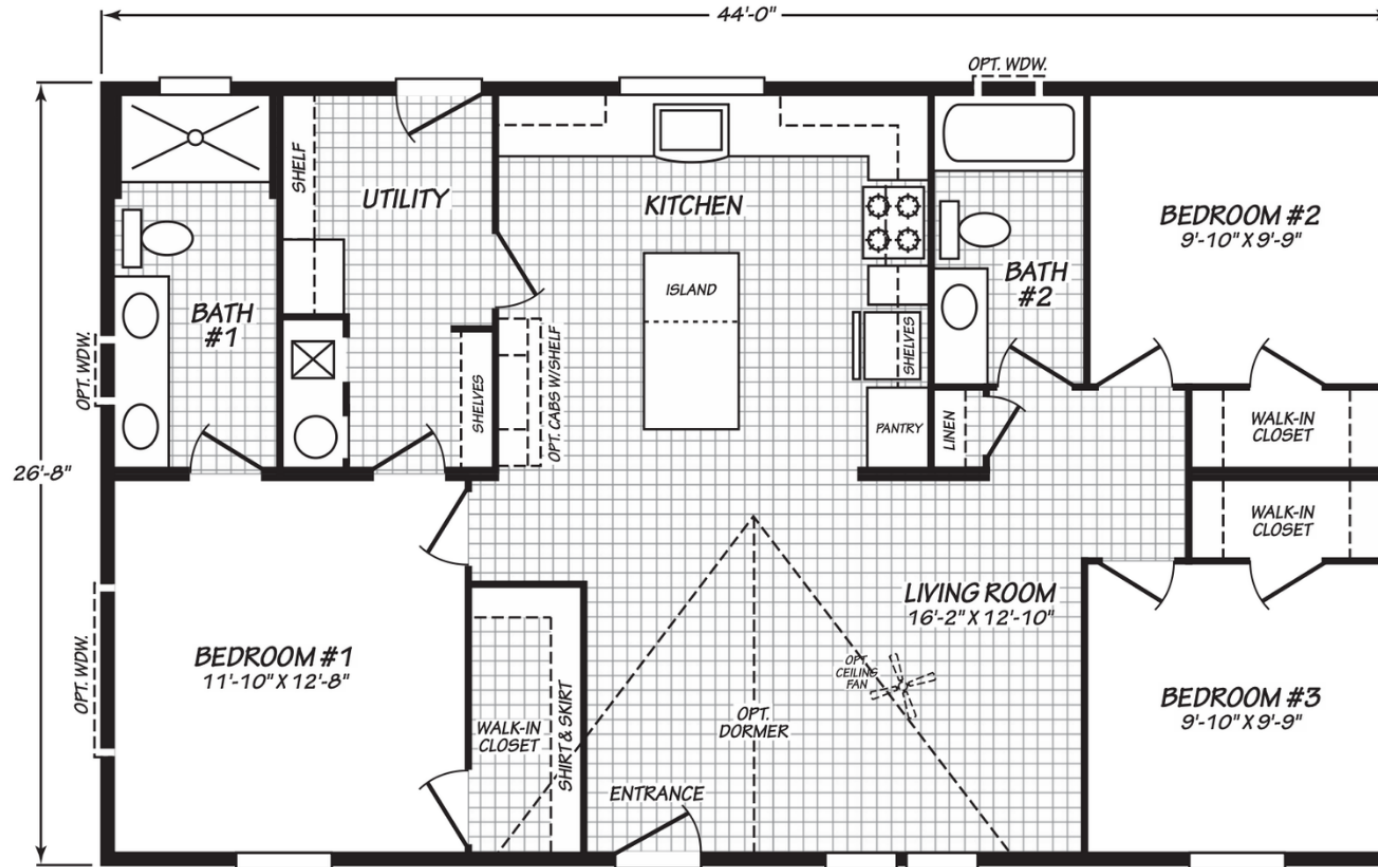




28443B 3 bedroom • 2 bathroom • 1,172 sqft

